

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XX, No. 19

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, Oct. 6th, 1932

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

United Church

THANKSGIVING SUNDAY

Empress: Church School, 2:00 p.m.
Public Worship, 7:30 p.m.
Leland, 2 p.m.
Social Plains, 3:30 p.m.
You have a great deal to thank God for. Come and worship him on this day.
Rev. Geo. A. Shields, Minister.

CARD OF THANKS

The Ladies of the Congregation of the United Church are grateful to everyone who assisted in making their "Midnight Canada" Bazaar a success. We thank our patrons from town and country points.

Both Saskatchewan and Manitoba Pool elevator systems report much heavier receipts this year than last and the Alberta

Social Evening

Some thirty people of the Mayfield and Wainfleet districts spent a very enjoyable evening at the home of Mrs. Eliza McCardy, on Friday, September 23, at 8:30 p.m., in honor of Mr. J. Brooks, student Minister of the Castle Gommie Mission. The evening was spent in community singing, games and contests. Lunch was served, after which Mr. Wm. Rowles spoke the appreciation of all present of the work of Mr. Brooks in the field this past summer.

The evening's entertainment was brought to a close by singing of "For he's a jolly good fellow." "Auld Lang Syne" and "Brooks' jolly disposition and sincerity has won him many friends. We wish him success in his college career.

Pool elevators have the same experience

Hospital Notes

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Nickel, of Acadia Valley, a daughter, on Sunday, Sept. 25.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Ranch, on September 29, a daughter.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. W. Grudecki, on October 2, a daughter.

Miss Audrey Olmstead, of Seeprie, who has been under hospital care for the past ten days, will soon be able to return home.

Mr. C. Boyce of Seeprie, is progressing rapidly following a recent operation.

Peter Palonechuk, of Leader, is improving slowly from a serious operation.

Commits Suicide

With .22 Rifle

Neil S. Scott, of Josephine, committed suicide, on Friday, September 30, by shooting himself through the roof of the mouth with a .22 rifle. Dr. McNeill and Const. Cameron were called to the scene. The remains were also viewed by Corp. Clarke, R.C.M.P., of Fox Valley and Coroner Dr. Baines, of Leader. No inquest was held. Funeral service was held on Sunday and was conducted by Rev. Geo. Shields, internment taking place in the Mayfield cemetery.

Seed Is Fertile

After 3000 Years

Stockholm—After resting for some 3000 years in the tomb of Tutankhamen in Egypt, peas have grown up and are now yielding crops in a little garden in Ronnerby, on the Swedish south coast. A Danish professor while taking part in the excavation of the tomb brought home a few peas.

Some of these later found their way to a little garden in Sunnashid, where they were planted in 1930. The crop grew up and gave a crop of a few peas, two of which were given to a retired foreman, O. G. Svenson, in Ronnerby, who planted them and obtained a crop of 202 peas. Sixty-five of these he again planted.

Pool Notes

North America shipped nearly eight million bushels of wheat last week, most of this volume coming from Canada. Australia shipped 24 million bushels, largely to non-European countries and Argentina shipped 14 million bushels.

Russian wheat exports from August 1 up to last week end, totalled 4,384,000 bushels as against 38,264,000 for the same period a year ago.

Rust has caused havoc among the crops of Eastern Europe, but western Europe has a big crop harvested under favorable conditions.

By the end of October the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool will have shipped four million bushels of grain for export via Churchill, Canada's baby port.

There is a total of 5,872 grain elevators with a capacity of 414,090,290 bushels in the western and eastern divisions of Canada. Of this total 5,734 are country elevators with a capacity of 202,951,100 bushels. Manitoba has 739 elevators with a capacity of 23,761,000 bushels. Saskatchewan has 3,237 elevators with a capacity of 103,855,400 bushels. Alberta has 1,748 elevators with a capacity of 75,344,200 bushels.

C.P.R. Engineer

Drops Dead at Depot

Frederick S. McWaine, of Medicine Hat, C.P.R. locomotive engineer, dropped dead Friday morning in the local depot, shortly after coming in on his run from Swift Current. He was at the wicket and had asked for his pay check from the operator, Mr. Pollock, who was getting it for him, when he heard McWaine drop to the platform. Mr. Pollock succeeded in getting the engineer out on to the platform where he expired almost immediately. Dr. McNeill was called and pronounced life extinct and gave heart failure as the cause of death.

Decensed had complained of sickness when at Leader, He was 58 years old, and had been in the service of the C.P.R. since 1906. He is survived by his widow and three daughters, Gladys, Norma and Leone, of Medicine Hat. The body was taken to Medicine Hat for funeral services and interment.

Alby Tourigny

Request high mass for Alby Tourigny, 43 years of age, who was killed Monday evening in an accident on the highway near North Battleford, will be celebrated in St. Mary's cathedral at Friday morning at 9 o'clock. Prayers will be said Thursday evening at 8:15 o'clock in the Jacques funeral home. Interment will be made in St. Mary's cemetery—Calgary Herald. (Ed. note.—We have reason to believe this was Alby Tourigny who resulted in the early days at Estuary).

Enlarged Municipal Areas

Consideration of the Alberta government's proposed plan of enlarged municipal districts, as announced some time ago, has advanced another stage with the presentation of the plan to the association of municipal districts for discussion. The scheme has been before the executive of that association for some weeks, and the complete details will come before the convention of the association in November.

In the meantime the government itself has been giving further consideration to the whole plan, discussion in the cabinet bearing chiefly upon the general principles involved.

(cont. back page)

S. Tyler, sr., Passes On

Geo. Tyler was expected to leave for Calgary today, by car, having received word of the death of his father which took place on Wednesday.

The two men from B.C. who broke into the W. R. Brodie store, were each given a term of six months imprisonment.

St. Mary the Virgin

(Anglican Church)
October 9th—20th Sunday after Trinity.
10 a.m., Sunday School.
11 a.m., Matins and sermon.
3 p.m., Cavendish School house, Harvest Thanksgiving Service.
Rev. J. P. Horne.

Municipal District of Acadia No. 241

Notice is hereby given that under the provisions of the Tax Recovery Act, 1929, the Municipal District of Acadia No. 241 will offer for sale, by public auction in the Community Hall at Acadia Valley, Alberta, on Tuesday, the 1st day of November, 1932, at 2 o'clock p.m., the following lands:

Pl. of Sec.	Tp.	Rge.	Mer.	Pl. of Sec.	Tp.	Rge.	Mer.
nw 32	24	2	4	nw 32	24	2	4
sw 32	24	2	4	sw 32	24	2	4
se 32	24	2	4	se 32	24	2	4
sw 2	25	2	4	sw 2	25	2	4
se 2	25	2	4	se 2	25	2	4
sw 22	25	2	4	sw 22	25	2	4
se 22	25	2	4	se 22	25	2	4
sw 26	25	2	4	sw 26	25	2	4
se 26	25	2	4	se 26	25	2	4
sw 28	25	2	4	sw 28	25	2	4
se 28	25	2	4	se 28	25	2	4
sw 30	25	2	4	sw 30	25	2	4
se 30	25	2	4	se 30	25	2	4
sw 32	25	2	4	sw 32	25	2	4
se 32	25	2	4	se 32	25	2	4
sw 34	24	1	4	sw 34	24	1	4
se 34	24	1	4	se 34	24	1	4
sw 36	24	1	4	sw 36	24	1	4
se 36	24	1	4	se 36	24	1	4
sw 38	24	1	4	sw 38	24	1	4
se 38	24	1	4	se 38	24	1	4
sw 40	24	1	4	sw 40	24	1	4
se 40	24	1	4	se 40	24	1	4
sw 42	24	1	4	sw 42	24	1	4
se 42	24	1	4	se 42	24	1	4
sw 44	24	1	4	sw 44	24	1	4
se 44	24	1	4	se 44	24	1	4
sw 46	24	1	4	sw 46	24	1	4
se 46	24	1	4	se 46	24	1	4
sw 48	24	1	4	sw 48	24	1	4
se 48	24	1	4	se 48	24	1	4
sw 50	24	1	4	sw 50	24	1	4
se 50	24	1	4	se 50	24	1	4
sw 52	24	1	4	sw 52	24	1	4
se 52	24	1	4	se 52	24	1	4
sw 54	24	1	4	sw 54	24	1	4
se 54	24	1	4	se 54	24	1	4
sw 56	24	1	4	sw 56	24	1	4
se 56	24	1	4	se 56	24	1	4
sw 58	24	1	4	sw 58	24	1	4
se 58	24	1	4	se 58	24	1	4
sw 60	24	1	4	sw 60	24	1	4
se 60	24	1	4	se 60	24	1	4
sw 62	24	1	4	sw 62	24	1	4
se 62	24	1	4	se 62	24	1	4
sw 64	24	1	4	sw 64	24	1	4
se 64	24	1	4	se 64	24	1	4
sw 66	24	1	4	sw 66	24	1	4
se 66	24	1	4	se 66	24	1	4
sw 68	24	1	4	sw 68	24	1	4
se 68	24	1	4	se 68	24	1	4
sw 70	24	1	4	sw 70	24	1	4
se 70	24	1	4	se 70	24	1	4
sw 72	24	1	4	sw 72	24	1	4
se 72	24	1	4	se 72	24	1	4
sw 74	24	1	4	sw 74	24	1	4
se 74	24	1	4	se 74	24	1	4
sw 76	24	1	4	sw 76	24	1	4
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se 78	24	1	4	se 78	24	1	4
sw 80	24	1	4	sw 80	24	1	4
se 80	24	1	4	se 80	24	1	4
sw 82	24	1	4	sw 82	24	1	4
se 82	24	1	4	se 82	24	1	4
sw 84	24	1	4	sw 84	24	1	4
se 84	24	1	4	se 84	24	1	4
sw 86	24	1	4	sw 86	24	1	4
se 86	24	1	4	se 86	24	1	4
sw 88	24	1	4	sw 88	24	1	4
se 88	24	1	4	se 88	24	1	4
sw 90	24	1	4	sw 90	24	1	4
se 90	24	1	4	se 90	24	1	4
sw 92	24	1	4	sw 92	24	1	4
se 92	24	1	4	se 92	24	1	4
sw 94	24	1	4	sw 94	24	1	4
se 94	24	1	4	se 94	24	1	4
sw 96	24	1	4	sw 96	24	1	4
se 96	24	1	4	se 96	24	1	4
sw 98	24	1	4	sw 98	24	1	4
se 98	24	1	4	se 98	24	1	4
sw 100	24	1	4	sw 100	24	1	4
se 100	24	1	4	se 100	24	1	4

The above lands will be offered for sale subject to a reserve and the reservations contained in the existing certificate of title. TERMS CASH. Redemption may be effected by payment of the full amount of arrears of taxes and costs, at any time prior to the sale. DATED at Acadia Valley, Alberta, this 31st day of August 1932. D. M. GRAHAM, Secretary-Treasurer.

JOB PRINTING

Visiting Cards, Business Cards
Letterheads, Statements, Envelopes, Posters, Auction Sale Posters and Commercial Printing.

Give your next order to the local printers.

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

You'd Want GOOD YEAR

tires even if they
cost dollars more
than other tires—
BUT THEY DON'T!



We know folks who would gladly pay a premium for Good Year Tires. But they don't have to! Good Year cost us more than any other tires you would put on your car.

The extra quality in Good Years is extra value for your money. Their extra mileage, extra safety, extra economy are a bonus—for which you pay nothing.

Get this extra something! Use Good Years! Let us show you!

Storey's Garage

In Union There Is Strength

In hard times as well as good times
Alberta farmers should work and act
together.

DELIVER YOUR GRAIN TO
ALBERTA POOL ELEVATORS

ANNOUNCEMENT OF

ONE CENT SALE

Watch for this Money-Saving Event, which takes place on
OCTOBER 5, 6, 7 and 8

Remember These Dates

EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.

We are agents for leading name brands. Cut Flowers ordered on shortest possible notice.

Outstanding Value—Always



"Fresh from the Gardens"

Taxes—Who Is Responsible For Them?

It is an old saying, and true, that there are at least two things which no person in the world can escape—death and taxes. So far as the former is concerned it is inevitable; it may be postponed by rational living, by observance of the laws of nature and hygiene, by the exercise of "safety first" principles; but, in the end, it cannot be avoided.

Taxes, too, are inevitable. If orderly government, a properly organized community life, and essential public services are to be maintained, but, and this is the important thing, the taxpayers have it within their own power to determine the size and extent of the tax burden they shall carry.

Begin a discussion of the subject of taxation and the chances are that nine out of every ten persons, say, ninety-nine out of every one hundred, will at once lay the blame for their unduly heavy burden upon Governments, either Federal, Provincial, Municipal, or all three combined. Governments, of course, are partly responsible, but the taxpayers themselves are even more responsible, and it is high time Mr. and Mrs. Taxpayer realized this fact of their responsibility.

In the first place, the taxpayers are responsible for creating the Governments. It was their votes which placed the Governments in power. It is by virtue of the votes of the taxpayers that Governments continue in office to apply their policies, impose taxes, and spend the proceeds of those taxes, or, contra, are ejected from office. The taxpayers cannot escape this primary responsibility.

Secondly, Governments are constituted of groups of human beings, with all the failings of human beings. Placed in office they naturally desire to stay there, while opposing groups out of office just as naturally desire to get in. All these groups, therefore, angle for the support of a majority of the taxpayers, who are the final arbiters. If one group presents an attractive programme of public works, large expenditure, large employment, and consequent free spending of public money, contrasted with a more conservative and economical programme advocated by an opposing group, and the people endorse the former and reject the latter, then, again, it is the taxpayers who are responsible for the course of the Government.

In the third place, there has never been a government entrusted with the duties of administering the business of all the people which has not been confronted with demands from the people that it do this or that, provide this service or construct that public work and issued instructions to this or that organization or that project. The cabinet of ministers, or municipal council as the case may be, may feel that the action urged upon them is unwise, but if the clamor is loud enough, and the demand of the taxpayers themselves urgent enough, they will acquiesce in the demands, and the taxpayers, by their support, yield to such demands. The result is more and heavier taxes. Governments must accept some responsibility for yielding to such demands when they are made, and the taxpayers are responsible for making the duty of Government to resist public clamor and refuse their demands, even when it means the defeat of the Government and the placing in office of another group which will carry out those demands—but the major responsibility rests upon the taxpayers, the voters.

Then these self-same taxpayers make bitter complaint because their taxes are heavy. They discover they cannot pay the taxes imposed upon them by reason of the very expenditures and borrowings they themselves insisted their Government should make. When it is too late, because the obligations have been incurred and must be met, they demand that their taxes be reduced, or wiped out altogether. And when a responsible Government, entrusted with the preservation of the public interest, and the public good, declines to do this, because it cannot be done honestly and if done dishonestly would result to the further disadvantage of the taxpayers, then many of the taxpayers make the further mistake of listening to, and being guided by, other groups which promise to reduce the taxes demanded. In this difficulty Mr. and Mrs. Taxpayer is willing to jump out of the frying pan into the fire.

When the taxpayers make a mistake, either as individuals or collectively as a community, they must not be so stupid as to insist that it is not their fault. It will suffer pain. There is no escape; it cannot undo its rash action. So, too, the taxpayers cannot tear up and repudiate what they have done, or their Governments, acting for them and all too frequently upon their own urgings, and with the approval of the majority, have done for them. They must abide by the consequences.

What they can do, and should do, is set to work to remedy the mistakes made in the best way they can, and sternly resolve not to commit the same mistake again. A little more thought and judgment before plunging into expedients and debt is the surest method to reduce taxes and keep them down.

A Silent Cannon

Innovation In Artillery Is Tried Out In Italy

A "silent cannon" which emits no smoke or flame was made an innovation in the Italian artillery.

The cannon was perfected by two Neapolitan engineers, and was used by Luce and Ferruccio Guerra, former officers in the artillery.

Official trials of the gun were in the Anzio shipyard. Present, where a government delegate was present. Others who witnessed the trial and the gun was entirely successful.

Hope Blue X. has decided to install electric heating in the Vatican palaces.

Prizes For Royal Ranch

Prince Of Wales Is Winner At C.P.R. Exhibition In Vancouver

His Royal Highness, the Prince of Wales, joined the ranks of the big winners at the Canadian Pacific Exhibition in Vancouver.

Decided on offering the grand champion bull and female award animals from the E.P. ranch at Pekin, Alberta, won 21 other prizes in the exhibition. The prizes were for varying ages.

A child said the first alcohol ever distilled was Arabian; which may explain those nights.

The government of Spain is making a special study of unemployment.

Pains In Stomach and Bowels So Bad Would Have To Sit Down



Mrs. C. Landry, Moncton, N.B., writes:—"I can certainly recommend Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry for cramps or pains in the stomach and bowels."

"Last Summer I had such awful pains in my stomach, and lower part of my bowels, at times, would have to sit down. I took Dr. Fowler's and was soon relieved."

"When my children were small I always kept a bottle in the house and it helped them wonderfully whenever they had those bowel complaints."

When We Slumber

Sleep Seems To Be Controlled By Amount Of Iodine In The Blood

A new idea of what sleep really is—discovery that it seems to be controlled by the amount of iodine in the blood—was reported to the British Association for the Advancement of Science.

Thyroxin, the iodine-containing secretion of the thyroid gland, apparently is the sleep-controlling substance, said Dr. G. S. Carter. After its work in reverse fashion for artificial sleep-producing drugs, however, sleepiness comes when the supply of thyroxin in the blood is decreased, not increased.

The winter-long "sleep" or hibernation that is habitual for many animals also seems to be controlled by thyroxin, Dr. Carter said in his experiments showed.

He tried thyroxin on frogs, which have a different temperature and pulse rate in winter while hibernating than the summer when they are active. When thyroxin was added to the heart of the hibernating frog, its temperature and pulse increased to summer conditions, and the frog's only gland secretion that had this effect.

Progress Of Silk Industry

So Far Economic Disturbance Does Not Seem To Have Affected This Business

The silk industry of Canada has so far evidently not been affected by any economic disturbance. In 1931 the value of production of the industry amounted to \$13,817,492, an increase of 378,894 or 2.1 per cent. over 1930. There has been an increase in the Canadian silk industry from 1917 to 1931 of over 666 per cent. in production, of 1,348 per cent. in capital invested, and in the number of employees.

The silk industry of Canada is divided into two distinct branches, real and artificial silk. The industry is located entirely in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario, thirteen of the 23 establishments being in the former and ten in the latter. The principal items of production are broad silk or piece goods of real silk, of which 8,607,612 yards were made in 1931. Piece goods of artificial goods measured 4,073,434 yards; real silk mixtures measured 2,969,866 yards and 4,383,829 pounds of silk, artificial silk, yarns and threads and their mixtures were produced.

Soviet Food Industry

Results Of First Seven Months Of This Year Are Unsatisfactory

The work of the food industry to supply Soviet Russia has not been satisfactory. The daily meals was called "unsatisfactory" by D. Levitin, member of the collegium of the commissariat of supplies in a report on the food industry for the first seven months of this year.

In spite of beginning production in several new modernly equipped enterprises adding greatly to the productive capacity, he said, the industry during the first six months of the year could not produce the same amount in 1931 by only 6.6 per cent. This, he said, was "quite insignificant" for the first seven months of the year.

He blamed the result on bad management, a poor supply of raw materials and carelessness in many enterprises in taking steps to preserve products.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment is an excellent leg wrap for stock. Also useful in treating horses, which it relieves bruises, sprains, swellings and joint stiffness.

Rescue Was Outraged

A resident of old Fort Erie was telling how he had rescued a man from drowning off Point Abino. "I saw this fellow away out and heard him cry for help," he said. "I swam out to him and found him floating face downward. I turned him over to make sure it wasn't the assessor and then I towed him home."

Lighting Plays Quicker Trick

Lighting played a queer trick upon the mechanism of a watch found upon the body of a man in England, who was struck by lightning and killed. When the victim was found the watch had stopped at 4:20 p.m. Some time afterwards the watch was mended to go again—but backwards.

Where English Draw Line

An enterprising investigator has just discovered that the postoffice department of England will let you send a telegram calling a man a "chump" or a "blockhead," but it is against the rules to call him a "foolish."

DOES ONE WORK-AT 70

With the Help of Kruschen

"For nine years now I have used Kruschen's salts and could not do without them. I take a third of a teaspoon in a cup of water as hot as I can drink it. No sickness, no headache now. I am 70 years of age in April, and just with taking Kruschen's salts am able to do all my household duties myself. I recommended Kruschen to all my neighbors. Before I began taking it I was never away from the doctor, but now I never need him. I used to have sick headaches and then was not able to do anything. But now it is different—thanks to Kruschen's salts."—(Mrs.) J. G. Kruschen keeps the organs of the body working actively, cleanses all clogging impurities from the system and sends clear, vigorous blood coursing through the veins. And the result? An invigorated body, free of all ills and miseries. No more headaches, tiredness, depression, indigestion, or constipation. Instead, a thrill of delightful freshness, high spirits, rapid recovery from all ills, and a new health in short, says good health!

Garnet Wheat

Not Sufficient Evidence To Justify Special Grading

If Garnet wheat had been properly graded during the past year growers would have had to take a cut in price, asserted Hon. Robert Weir in a statement to the National Agriculture Conference at Toronto.

Contrary to the opinion of the National Agriculture Conference, said Mr. Weir, the Department of Agriculture he administered had taken the stand there was not sufficient evidence to justify the separate grading of Garnet. The department did not accept the view Canadian wheat was less satisfactory to the United Kingdom millers after Garnet came on the picture.

Mr. Weir declared no person would be more eager to support the separate grading of Garnet wheat than he, if it were beneficial to wheat growers. "Don't Submit To Athens. If you suffer from indigestion, heartburn, or the chains which bind you do not put off another day the purchase of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Remedy. A trial will convince you all about as to its efficacy. It is a relief to what you have been told can be written. When help is so sure, why suffer? This matches remedy is sold by dealers everywhere."

All Empire Soldiers

New Commemorated Even Those With No Known Grave

When the British war memorials were unveiled recently at Thiepval and Arras, France, by the Prince of Wales and Marshal of the Royal Air Force, Lord Trenchard, respectively, every empire soldier—officer and man—who was lost in the world war and never found was commemorated by name.

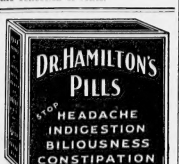
The Thiepval monument is carved with 73,767 names of men "with no known graves," while that at Arras records 35,000 names.

A Household Medicine.—They that are acquainted with the sterling properties of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil for the treatment of man's ailments would not be without it in the house. It is truly a household medicine and as it is effective in dealing with many ordinary complaints it is an indispensable medicine. So, keep it at hand, as the call for it may come most unexpectedly.

Prominent In Politics

Although there is only one lawyer in Canada for every 1,600 people there is one lawyer in the House of Commons for every four members of other callings. The ratio in the senate is slightly better. The law is a vital legislation it is about the same. These figures were worked out by Mr. Justice A. F. Ewing of the Supreme Court of Alberta, and presented to the Canadian Bar Association in an address on "The Place of the Lawyer in the Public Life of the Country."

The Molly Maguires, famous in Irish history in 1843, were a secret association of tenants plotted to resist the collection of rents.



W. N. U. 1859

Invention and Idleness

Warning Is Sounded In Connection With Mechanical Progress

Sir Alfred Ewing, president of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, sounded a note of warning to mechanical progress as he opened the 101st annual meeting of the association at York, England.

We must admit that there is a sinister side also to the peaceful activities of those who in good faith and with the best intentions make it their business to adapt the resources of nature to the use and convenience of man," Sir Alfred said.

Telling of the great progress of the "mechanical age," Sir Alfred declared "man was ethnically unprepared for so great a bounty. The command of nature has been put into his hands before he knows how to command himself." He declared that man had lost the grasp of craftsmanship because of the machinery of mass production.

"In many cases unemployment is thrust upon the worker, an unemployment which is more sudden than any drudgery. And the world," continued the association president, "finds itself grieved with competitive commodities, produced in a quantity too great to be absorbed, though every nation strives to secure at least a home market by selling tariff."

Sir Alfred could not name a remedy for the situation, but declared he was troubled to think that man is destined to struggle to the end of the world, valuing what after all is one of his most God-like faculties, "the creative ingenuity of the engineer."

The present spoke with enthusiasm of the benefits of electrical communication which, he said, had revolutionized the nature of the earth's population into close contact and sympathy with one another.

Decreasing Revenues

Quebec Reports Deficit For First Time Since 1896

Decreasing revenues in Quebec were reflected in the annual revenue statement of the province recently made public. A deficit of \$384,708.61 was reported, the first time since 1896 that Quebec had not wound up its financial year with a surplus.

The annual statement shows ordinary revenue was \$36,911,020.36 while expenditures amounted to \$37,295,728.97. The decrease in the revenue as compared with the previous year was \$1,588,600.20, compensated partly by economies effected in various departments of \$3,912,824.23.

Persian Lamb Is Irresistible. Fragrant as summer flowers. Cool as a mountain spring. Wonderfully invigorating, softens and whitens the hands. Makes skin soft-textured and smooth. Used by the most beautiful and as a peerless aid to lovely complexion. Used by men as an effective remedy for shaving irritation. And for children, nothing soothes and softens their tender skin like the delicately cool Persian Lamb.

Wanted To Be Friendly

But Attempted Provoking Embarrassing For Service Club Member

It happened at a service club luncheon. The author was being introduced at the door. And the usual attempts were being made to make him feel at home.

"Say, haven't I met you before some time? Maybe in business. What's your line?" asked a club member.

"Well, maybe you have met me in business," said the visitor, somewhat humbly. "I'm with a detective agency."

Then there was a general laugh, as the embarrassed member pushed his way through the crowd.

Royal Photographers

There is scarcely a member of the Royal Family who does not carry a camera on his holidays. From the Prince of Wales and Queen downwards each takes the liveliest interest in snapping, and not only that, for they also like to develop their own films. The Duke of York is the champion photographer of the Royal people, and is the proud possessor of an album of his own pictures depicting the Duchess and the two little Princesses.

Mother—"Poor boy, how did you hurt your thumb?"
Son—"With a hammer, just a little while ago."
Mother—"But I didn't hear you cry."
Son—"I thought you were out."

"Grandpa, will you give me a drum for my birthday like you gave Jack?"
"Why?"
"Cause dad gives him a quarter a week not to play it."

In 1864 the New Jersey legislature abolished slavery.

For Baby's Bath

More than that of any other member of the family, baby's tender, delicate skin needs the greatest care and attention. The most soothing is in baby's Own Soap make it specially suitable for babies, and its clinging fragrance reminds one of the flowers of France which help to inspire it.

"Its best for you and baby too"

Many Complaints Are Lost

Nothing Surprising About Fads Made In Ancient Towns

People are often surprised when ancient towns are excavated that so many customs should be found. Well, if in ten thousand years' time archaeologists get busy with their spades in Great Britain, they may be even more astonished. Penies issued by the Mint during the past 70 years would cover an area a mile in length by half a mile in width, and numbered 1,760,000,000. How many of these do you think have been lost? They are in the native mounds. Not less than 500,000,000. The lost penies represent the best part of a shilling a head for every man, woman and child of Britain's population.

Canada's Northern Game Reserves

Exclusive Hunting Grounds Set Aside For Indians and Eskimos

The government has set apart four large game preserves in the North West Territories as exclusive hunting grounds for the native Indians, Eskimos and half-breeds. This policy prevents exploitation of the fur resources of these areas and it is hoped also will tend to foster and increase the supply of game which will overflow to the adjacent districts where hunting is not so strictly regulated.

A considerable portion of the Yellowstone Game Preserve, one of the four, is shown on the Hunter Bay map of the native Indians, and published by the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, Ottawa.

The site on which London's Mansion House stands is one of the most valuable in the world; it is valued at \$12,000,000.

NEW INVENTION DOES AWAY WITH COOKING ODORS

Even fish and cauliflower bow down to Canpar Cookery Parchment

BETTER, CHEAPER AND EASIER COOKING

Delicious as cauliflower, cabbage and certain other vegetables are, they have a disagreeable odor when cooking. If carefully cooked then. Not to mention those who suffer the odor without enjoying the finished product. The same is true of fish.

Canpar Cookery Parchment, a very ingenious invention, does away with this annoyance entirely. While sealing in odor, it also retains flavor and food value. The Canpar canister actually parallels the famous French method of cooking and confining food in flavor in the closed caisson.

You buy Canpar in a large envelope of shiny silver sheets which may be tried out and used over and over again because they won't absorb odor. When boiling vegetables you simply use the Canpar and make a big mistake to a pudding bag. If you green them, you line the steamer with Canpar, arrange food and seasoning, and lock corners of the Canpar to prevent steam from dripping back. You can actually cook three vegetables at once in the same caisson, this way—save fuel—and the flavors will not intermingle.

Steamed, or boiled, fish comes out firm, moist and swimming in its own juice. No odor. No sticky residue or sauces to clean up afterwards.

Canpar is made with Canpar, then the fish and juice can't burn. Meat is more succulent and there is no burning odor. No sticky residue or sauces to clean up afterwards.

Many women use Canpar for a dish cloth and for the floor, for they also like to develop their own films. The Duke of York is the champion photographer of the Royal people, and is the proud possessor of an album of his own pictures depicting the Duchess and the two little Princesses.

Special Offer
Most grocers, druggists and department stores sell Canpar, but if you don't see it, just send the coupon and we'll give you a new and useful package of Canpar Cookery Parchment and your 10¢ recipe for "Let's cover."

Enclosed find 25¢ for which please send me one full-size package of Canpar Cookery Parchment and your 10¢ recipe for "Let's cover."
Name _____
Address _____
My dealer is _____

Government Estimate Of Wheat Crop For Three Prairie Provinces

Ottawa, Ont.—The wheat crop of all Canada is estimated at 467,150,000 bushels by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in its crop report handed out Saturday, September 10.

Last year the total wheat crop was 504,144,000 bushels.

The wheat crop of the three prairie provinces is forecast at 446,000,000 bushels compared with 284,000,000 in 1931. Compared with last year, yields are much higher, especially in Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

Alberta again has the highest yield per acre. The yield per acre for the entire 17 provinces, which is somewhat greater than the long-time average.

The bureau estimates the total crop of oats at 429,500,000 bushels; barley, 88,500,000 bushels; rye, 12,725,000 bushels, and flaxseed, 3,129,500 bushels.

The grain harvest is proceeding satisfactorily except in certain parts of western Canada where rain has caused some delay as well as lowering of grades.

The season is still early and a week of good weather would mark the completion of cutting operations. Marketings are ahead of last year and have shown high gradings, although the amounts involved are too small to indicate the run of the crop.

The estimate of the bureau exceeds other estimates published, with the exception of that of the United States farm bureau, which placed the figure of 475,000,000 bushels on the Canadian wheat crop.

"Despite the difficulties of estimation due to the extreme variance in conditions, the estimates are issued with confidence, although they are based on the largest and most representative reply in the history of the bureau and because of the unusual consistency of judgment shown by the different classes of correspondents," the report states. Estimates of yields are based on acreages shown.

Not So Many Failures

New York.—What is described as an "astounding drop" in business failures is reported by *Readstreet's Weekly*, covering the final week of August. Failures declined from 527 the preceding week to 425 for the week ended September 1. It was the smallest total for any week since November, 1931.

Plan Sweepstakes Vote

Vancouver, B.C.—The British Columbia Hospital Association will take a plebiscite among its membership on the question of legalized sweepstakes for the benefit of hospitals. The vote was decided at the annual convention here of the association.

Gold Mill For Saskatchewan

The Psa, Man.—Development of claims north of Beaver Lake will result in the erection of the first gold mill in Saskatchewan during the coming winter. A 10-ton mill has already been ordered and part of the equipment will be shipped in as soon as it arrives.

Had Perilous Ride

Metetisse, Wyo.—Unknown to Pilot Bill Monday, Young Jerry O'Leary grabbed the tail of Monday's plane and rode aloft 1,000 feet, hanging on grimly as the ship wavered with its rear-end weight. When the pilot found out what was wrong he landed without injuring O'Leary.

Meagre Results Obtained From Arms Parley Causes Disappointment

Newcastle, England.—Disappointment and dissatisfaction is widespread in England and other countries over the meagre results of the first six months of effort at the world disarmament conference at Geneva. Arthur Henderson, Labor leader, and president of the disarmament conference, told the Trades Union Congress here.

It was Mr. Henderson's first public announcement on disarmament since the adjournment of the Geneva conference. He said he frankly confessed the results were far from what he had expected.

A critical situation was created, he said, by Germany's demand for arms

May Be Deported

Sumner That Dookhloer Leader Has Been Served With Papers

Yorlton, Sask.—It has been learned here on high authority that Peter Veregin, Dookhloer leader now serving an 18-month term in Prince Albert jail, following a conviction for perjury, has been served with deportation papers by the warden on behalf of the Department of Immigration.

Serving of these papers, it is understood, followed investigation reported to have been made by the immigration department through the Saskatchewan Department of Justice. Formal proceedings may require considerable time as there is the right of defence as well as the right of appeal.

Mr. Veregin did not come to Canada direct from Russia, having lived in Germany for a time before sailing from Hamburg.

A man prominent in Dookhloer affairs stated here recently that Veregin would have nothing better than to go to Germany, as he is a great admirer of the German people.

Under the Immigration Act, a person who is a danger to the public may be deported if he has been convicted of a criminal offence in Canada.

Loading Wheat At Churchill

Fifth Ship Arrives At Northern Port To Load Cargo For Cardiff

Churchill, Man.—After battling gales, fog and ice in the North Atlantic, the *SS. Grethard* of London arrived September 7th, and 20 minutes later was loading 20,000 bushels of wheat for Cardiff.

The "Grethard" is the fifth ship to load grain here this year. She expects to discharge her cargo in Cardiff in two weeks.

Capt. Thomas Griffiths, of the *Hatfield Lines*, said he was bothered somewhat by ice in the strait. This ship does not carry a gyro compass. Officers said such a compass was necessary in Hudson Bay. The M. H. Lady Logan, carrying a party of government geologists of Ottawa who have been working in Chesterfield, is reported off Cape Eskimo, en route here.

Population Of Vancouver

Greater Vancouver Population Now Given As 308,340

Ottawa, Ont.—Population contained within the area designated as Greater Vancouver, according to the census of 1931, is placed at 308,340. It is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The distribution by locations in Burnaby district municipality, 25,564; New Westminster city, 37,524; North Vancouver district municipality, 4,788; West Vancouver district municipality, 4,786; North Vancouver city, 8,510; University endowment area, 575; Vancouver city, 246,993.

Canada Holds Trade Balance

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada is maintaining her favorable foreign trade balance, according to figures covering the 12 months ending July 31. With a total trade for the period of \$1,043,255,092, Canada exported \$58,097,814 worth of goods more than she imported from other countries.

Leaders To Visit London

Simla, India.—Native leaders of British India are to visit London once again and, with the king-emperor's ministers, attempt to complete a settlement of their country's political future.

UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO CANADA RESIGNS

Ottawa, Ont.—Considerable benefit to Canadian trade with Australia is seen in the tariff amendments introduced in the commonwealth budget according to the Canadian trade commissioner at Melbourne, D. H. Ross.

Recovery of sentiment in the west, improved crop conditions and prospects over those of last year, and the willingness of Canada's financial institutions to back sound expansion of business, it said, promised greater activity.

"A few important developments," the letter said, "would seem to indicate that the period of panic has passed and that one of reconstruction is ahead."

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Steamer Blown To Bits

Explosion Of Boiler Causes Serious Loss Of Life In New York

New York.—With an ear-splitting roar, the wooden steamer, "Observation," was blown to bits in the East River, killing 38 and injuring at least 70 of the workmen who swarmed its decks.

More than a score were still missing as floodlights were brought up to illuminate the scene, where divers and rescue squads still sought bodies of victims.

George Forsythe, pilot of the boat, was among the dead.

His son, Alexander Forsythe, the captain, was put under police guard as a material witness while he lay in a hospital with a fractured leg and internal injuries.

Three separate investigations were begun immediately, one by the department of commerce, one by police and a third by the district attorney.

The 14-year-old craft, which served as a labor ferry during the week and a pleasure boat on weekends, was transporting between 120 and 200 men to Riker's Island, where a 50,000-pententary is under construction.

It was 25 feet from shore when, without warning, the boilers exploded.

Those on the dock saw one of the steel drums hurtle in the air like a giant sky rocket.

The steamer was lost to sight in a cloud of steam and smoke. Mangled bodies were tossed like specks in all directions.

One landed on the top of a ferry ship.

Another was blown 200 feet onto the roof of a factory.

Will another was catapulted into the deck of a ferry.

A fourth was shot like a cannon ball 500 feet over water and land. It struck the sixth-floor window of a power plant, then landed in a heap of splintered glass on the sidewalk below.

Beauharnois Project

Plans Approved For Expenditure Of Fifty Million Dollars

Ottawa, Ont.—Plans for the general works of the \$50,000,000 Beauharnois project have been approved by the Dominion Government. Official announcement to this effect was made recently.

The plans given the stamp of approval include the 14-mile Beauharnois canal between Lake St. Louis and Lake St. Francis, near Montreal, which will shortly be conveyed by the company to the Dominion.

Passing of the order-in-council sanctioning the plans removes any obstacle in the way of the Beauharnois project fulfilling its contract with the Ontario Hydro commission on October 1. According to the terms of this contract the company will make 35,000 horse-power available on that date for the use of the commission.

This amount is to be increased gradually until a total of 250,000 horse-power is placed at the disposal of the Hydro authorities at the end of five years.

Signing of the agreement by the Dominion and the company for the transfer of the canal to Canada is expected to take place shortly.

Tariff Helps Canada

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POPULAR REAR ADMIRAL

It is understood that Rear Admiral Evans, "Evans of the Broke" fame, is to succeed Vice Admiral H. J. Tweed as Commander-in-Chief of the African Station in the British Navy. The popular Rear Admiral is pictured above.



Relief For Veterans

To Take Advantage Of Trade Agreements Reached At Conference

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One of the surprises has been the low prices for live cattle in the United Kingdom. Canada shipped no cattle to Britain last week and up to the present the department has received no information of any being shipped this week. The chief reason is that Canadian domestic prices have advanced above United Kingdom prices when shipping costs are taken into consideration.

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Veterans, receiving small pensions were barred from receipt of relief and received less than other unemployed. The attention of Premier Bennett was drawn to the situation by a resolution sent him by the Winnipeg Legion command.

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Bank Letter Sees a Period Of Reconstruction Ahead

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"A few important developments," the letter said, "would seem to indicate that the period of panic has passed and that one of reconstruction is ahead."

While the letter made much of the general improvement to international action levelled at the forces of depression, it added conditions throughout Canada showed signs of recovery in themselves.

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Farm Labor Shortage Opens Campaign Against Idle Men In Calgary

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National Advisory Council To Direct Co-ordination Of Agricultural Services In Canada

Dominion and provincial agricultural officials at Toronto concentrated on a study of the livestock industry to find ways of making it pay better dividends to the Canadian farmer.

The conference, called by Hon. Robert Weir, Federal Minister of Agriculture, also considered the establishment of a national advisory council to direct co-ordination of agricultural services throughout the Dominion. Such a council would co-operate with the national research council already in existence, explained Mr. Weir.

Samuel E. Todd, secretary of the Industrial Council of the Canadian Meat Packers' Association, told the 100 delegates that henceforth the packing houses of this country will permit government inspectors to inspect hog carcasses as they enter the abattoirs. This practice will help Canada meet Danish competition in the United Kingdom market, it is expected. For some time Danish bacon producers have had the advantage of government inspection in the killing plant, while inspection in Canada has been made "on the hoof."

The job of agricultural officials and farmers, it was agreed, is to take full advantage of the 280,000,000 pound bacon quota offered Canada by the United Kingdom, a quota much greater than the total annual production of Canada for 1931.

The conference also tackled the problem of marketing beef. Dean A. M. Shaw of the University of Guelph, Kitchener, called attention to the market for finished beef that the United Kingdom, and pointed out that wheat is an ideal finishing feed for cattle. "There is just as much opportunity for the sale of comparatively poor quality cattle in certain markets as there is for the highly finished animal preferred in the big London stores," he added.

Dean Shaw declared continuity of supply was an even more important requirement than quality in the United Kingdom market, because dealers supplying the trade there could not afford to disappoint or lose their customers.

Irish Free State competition is at a standstill for the moment, said Dean Shaw, but has felt sure Irish cattle would come to the fore again sooner or later.

The conference set up a special committee to consider beef marketing, with the following members: Dean Shaw, Prof. J. C. Stirkley of the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph; J. H. Evans, Deputy Minister of Agriculture for Manitoba; R. H. Hamer and P. E. Light of the Dominion Livestock Branch, Ottawa. Hon. Robert Weir suggested that provincial agriculturalists form advisory committees of their own to discuss their own problems from an administrative standpoint and from the standpoint of extension. "They will also," he explained, "bring up these committees questions of further research into the difficulties and problems affecting the progress of agriculture in that province."

In many cases, however, said Mr. Weir, other provinces might have identical the same problems. "Are they going to endeavor to solve them themselves or co-operate with other provincial and federal interests?" he asked. "There must be some one to whom they submit it to see if the problem is really provincial or national, also to ascertain what information in respect to it is already available. That is my idea of what this national advisory council should do."

Alaskan king salmon run this year is reported excellent.

A salmon has been timed to swim 10 yards in one second.



"Do you believe in the devil?"
"Father, I married his sister!"
Moustique, Charleroi.

W. N. U. 1939

Doctors' Opinion On Alcohol As Medicine

Beneficial In Some Diseases But Injurious In Others

Alcohol has been found beneficial in treating some diseases but injurious in others by Dr. Harold E. Hinmich and Dr. Louis H. Nahum, of the Yale medical school.

Results of their study showing that alcohol increases the acidity of the blood to points formerly believed incompatible with life were made public at the international congress of the Federation of Societies for Experimental Biology held at New Haven, Conn.

In diseases such as tetany, where the blood contains an abnormal amount of alkaline substances, the scientists determined the acidosis of alcohol acts as a neutralizing agent.

Small doses of alcohol were found to be helpful in treating diabetes, for they counteract the effects of partially oxidized fatty acids.

On the other hand, the research showed administration of alcohol to pneumonia patients delays recovery by increasing acidity.

The "hangover" following intoxication, they concluded is caused by the accumulation and persistence of lactic acid in the blood. This substance, which does not disappear as quickly as the alcohol, also is found after strenuous physical exercise and after the ingestion of a feeling of fatigue after hard work.

College For Fishermen

To Receive Diploma Angler Must Have Regard For The Truth
A "college" to equip fishermen with something more than luck has been established in Florida by Dr. C. B. Bryan, retired Chicago physician.

The physician says he organized a course of instruction because he was "tired at the height of the dupe." Dr. Bryan and fellow-fishermen from the faculty of the "college" will show newcomers just how it's done, not as a profit-making proposition, they explain, but just as a matter of personal satisfaction.

The fishermen's "college" issues a "diploma," conferring a degree of "bachelor of fishing," which reads: "This certifies that (the holder) has shown himself to be a brave man, that he catches a big fish. He has had his thumbs burned on his reel, his rod broken and his bait torn from his line without showing any sign of fear. He also speaks the truth when telling of the size, strength and ferocity of a fish."

Advice To Agriculturists

Says Man On The Land Falls To Grasp The Methods Of Farming

Leading speakers before the national agricultural conference in Toronto, Ontario, said that the farmer should render more direct assistance to the Canadian farmer.

In a dozen committees efforts were being made to whip into shape definite recommendations to the Federal and provincial governments for co-ordination of governmental and other services. The indications were that every proposal would be debated by the conference as a whole.

Farmers are not doing "half as well as they know how," the conference was told by Dr. G. I. Christie, president of the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph. He urged the idea that there is a best method of farming, he said, but they need help so desperately that agricultural officials must find more effective means of giving them expert assistance.

May Help Salmon Trade

Machine Invented To Skin The Fish Before Canning

Now even the salmon are getting skinned. An invention by W. F. Schlotman and his brother James, of Ketchikan, Alaska, skins salmon preparatory to canning them. Little invention on the machine has been given out by the brothers pending patents. Some 20,000 cans of salmon have been canned so far this season with the new machine, and the inventive brothers see great things in their brainchild.

Mistress—"Mary, while I was away you wore my blue dress. I don't like it."
Maid—"Oh, madam! And I just love it."



(By Ruth Rogers)



BLOOMER DRESS EVER POPULAR WITH TINY MAIDS FOR PLAYTIME

She can't have too many! Let's cut a cute dress! The French yoke provides excellent theme for contrast. The skirt fulfils falling from the yoke, makes it swing about so prettily in motion, it can be made with tiny puffed sleeves as in miniature view.
So many materials would be suitable for to fashion it. It takes the minimum amount.
The one sketched is French blue with white dots in batiste. The yoke plain blue with plain white ruffling. Style No. 854 is designed for sizes 2, 4 and 6 years.
Size 4 requires 2 1/2 yards 35-inch with 1/2 yard 35-inch contrasting.
Pique, cotton broadcloth prints, linen, rayon novelties and wool crepe are sturdy and smart suggestions.
Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size.

Name

.....

Town

.....

A Perfect Driver

"My wife runs my new machine splendidly; never speeds so fast she can't stop within a foot two; always pays attention to her wheel; never starts one way, and then without reason turns off in another direction; threads her way around corners perfectly."
"What make is the car?"
"Car? It's a sewing machine."

Holland bought all the salt shipped in a recent month from Russia.

Holsteins Capture Honors

Entries From C.P.R. Farm At Strathmore Have Winning Stride

Making its annual invasion of the Pacific Coast to compete against British Columbia's best, the famous Holstein herd from the Canadian Pacific Railway's supply farm at Strathmore, Alberta, annexed honors for junior champion bull, reserve senior and junior champion bull, first prize for senior calf, yearling female, senior yearling bull and a string of prize ribbons at the Canadian Pacific Exhibition in Vancouver.

Strathmore McKinley Emperor, junior champion was hardly nose out of grand championship honors by Texal Burke of Crystal Spring, entry of Paul and Sons, Chilliwack, but Strathmore Colony Koba, Fairchild and Strathmore McKinley Senator won both reserve championships for senior and junior bulls for the C.P.R. supply farm.

Strathmore Designer took first for bulls over three and under four years and the railway farm scored again with Strathmore McKinley Senator, an all-white, which was the judge's first choice among senior yearling bulls.

Senior calf honors also went to the Strathmore herd which carried off the more first prize for four-year-old cows in milk and senior yearling female. McKinley Johanna, from Strathmore, was judged best senior calf, with another C.P.R. entry, Strathmore Aggie Rose, placing second.

The Horse Comes Back

Drught Animals Being Used More Extensively Than For Some Years Past

Horses are being used more extensively in harvesting in western Canada this year than for some years past. Low prices have forced farmers to cut down expenses in every possible way and the new fangled motor machinery has been replaced by the horses of earlier days.

Gasoline costs money and even farmers who have power machinery find it more practical to get horses in operation than to buy gasoline and fix up their motor equipment.

The relative merits of horse and motor power in farm operations have never been settled. Many successful farmers have steadily refused to install power harvesting equipment and they find continuation of their views in the tendency to go back to the horse under pressure of hard times.

Whether the present situation indicates a permanent trend is another question, however. Little new machinery has been purchased this year but those farmers who have up-to-date power equipment and are not too sharply pressed for ready money prefer to continue using it and are doing so.

Probably Locust Bait

That the locusts eaten by John the Baptist were probably not locusts, but the fruit of the carob tree, the dried fruit of which are the locust beans now sold as food for cattle, is the declaration of a European scientist. The carob tree is sometimes called the honey tree because of the sweet pulp in its fresh pods.

Damp and Tough Grain May Now Be Dried Without Damage To Its Milling and Baking Qualities

Canada need not again suffer the losses sustained when the percentage of tough and damp grain in the crops of 1925-1928 reached unexampled heights ranging from 28.5 to 50.8 and the cash deductions to Canadian farmers totaled millions of dollars.

Artificial drying of wheat was one of the first problems to which the National Research Council's Associate Committee on Grain Research set its hand. In 1929 a report was issued which so set out the conditions of correct artificial drying that practically all causes of complaint against Canadian grain on the score of damage incurred during drying were removed. There has now been issued a comprehensive document of 104 pages, which confirms the specifications laid down in the first report, clears up a number of additional points and demonstrates what conditions contribute to the efficiency of commercial grain. Damp and tough grain may now be dried without damage to its milling and baking quality.

Included in the present report are discussions of a small-scale experimental trial designed for the study of the limits of safety in drying with regard to air flows, air temperatures and extent of drying in both continuous and batch drying of wheat. Other aspects of the problem discussed are factors in continuous drying during in cold weather, drying in stages, drying with humidified air, sensitive drying, inevitable loss in dry atmospheric humidity in relation to grain drying, weight per bushel in relation to drying and the nature of injury caused by heat drying.

In three important appendices are discussions of observations made in commercial dryers in Vancouver with suggestions for improved operation, a review of the literature on the big drying of wheat (drying by natural ventilation; drying by forced, unheated air; drying by forced heated air and "sweating") and the influence of heat treatment on the baking behaviour of flour is determined by different baking formulas.

Copies of the appendix containing the review of the literature on the big drying of wheat have been made available separately.

In making the investigations involved the committee developed a system of dividing all samples of grain tested into three or four parts and checking the milling and baking results independently in three or four laboratories, using methods which were carefully standardized by frequent consultation and comparison. It was considered important not to draw any far-reaching conclusions which might mean millions of dollars one way or the other to the grain growers and the grain trade, without verifying results in more than one laboratory. The system inaugurated in the first large co-operative undertaking of the Associate Committee on Grain Research, has been followed in all later work, and records of its handling of samples in published communications of the Committee.

The authors of the report now pub-

lished are E. Stansfield, Chief Chemical Engineer of the Research Council of Alberta, and Dr. W. H. Cook, Junior Research Biologist, National Research Laboratories.

While it is believed that the two reports published cover most of the practical points which are likely to arise from the viewpoint of the operators of commercial dryers, there remains some points of scientific interest which are being made the subject of fundamental studies. For example it will be of interest to know more about the nature of the changes occurring in wheat exposed to heat, as in the drying process, and what it is that under certain conditions leads to impairment of baking quality. These studies will be published in due course in the form of scientific papers and may easily help in unexpected ways in handling the practical problem of wheat drying to still better advantage. Dr. Robert Newton, Director of the Division of Biology and Agriculture, National Research Laboratories, comments: "It is impossible to assess in advance the value of fundamental research. All we know is that the more completely we understand any process, the more likely are we to be able to guide it to suit our own ends most effectively."

Nature Photography In British Columbia

Hunters Go After Big Game Loaded With a Camera

During mid-summer the organizing of hunting parties is carried on at many points in the Rockies, and by the first of September the trek of sportsmen to the best game haunts is in full swing. Specially equipped parties, armed with cameras, binoculars, scopes, moose, bear and deer, but the modern hunter is becoming more and more an amateur. He is no longer a sportsman, but a sportsman, either still or movie. Instead of returning with a load of heads, he convinces himself with far more convincing records of his hunting expeditions in the form of films. The camera hunter has the double satisfaction in knowing that the subject might have fallen as easy victim to his modern high-powered rifle, but still lives, free to enjoy life in its chosen haunts.

Trapping Regulations

Necessary To Keep Close Check On Trapping In Northern Saskatchewan

Full regulation of trapping in Saskatchewan is proposed by the Saskatchewan Government, according to Hon. A. C. Stewart, Minister of Highways, who returned from a trip to northern points.

Fur supplies in the north states Mr. Stewart are being rapidly depleted and some form of regulation is vital. The proposal is to institute a system of licensed trap lines. At present trappers, who pay only a trappers' license, are under the spur of fierce competition. "Gone with the wind" is the cry of some of the best fur country in the province.

Aspen Pulp Found In All Provinces

Aspen pulp is one of the most widely distributed trees in Canada, being found in every province of the Dominion. Its northern limit extends almost to the Arctic Ocean, at the Mackenzie delta. From the wood of the aspen are made excelsior, boxes, and barrels for foodstuffs, and certain kinds of wood-pulp. Lumber made from it is difficult to season and very perishable. The tree is found in all provinces. It is an important source of fuel—Forest Service, Department of the Interior.

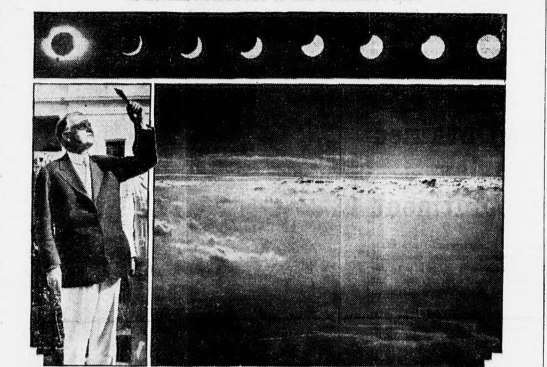
Old automobile tires are being burned to kill destructive insects in market gardens in Cavillon, France.

We've found a new cure for insomnia. Instead of counting sheep, we just imagine that it's time to get up.



"They have met, but how can they embrace?"—Gazeta Noastra, Bucharest.

AS MOTHER NATURE PUT ON HER WONDERFUL SHOW



Here is a complete photographic record of the great show put on by the two great celestial stars, Old Sol and Luna. Many astronomers who came from all parts of the world were denied a view like this owing to the presence of clouds. But our high-flying cameraman at Fryberg, Me., went above the cloudbank, into the very wings as it were. At the top left is a picture of the complete eclipse while various phases are shown in the rest of the picture. The picture at the lower left shows President Hoover as he watched the phenomenon from the portico of the White House. The picture at lower right is an interesting shot made during totality. It shows the top of the cloudbank illuminated by the light from the corona. The earth was in darkness then.

Real Trail Blazers

Ocean Flights Have Done Much To Advance Aviation

Why ocean flights? They are like saying the same speech over and over. They prove nothing. They discredit aviation by the deaths they strewn up on the waves and in the headlines. So it is said. But the preponderance of effect seems to show the contrary.

Actually the trans-ocean flights—trail blazers—have advanced aviation except such obviously foolhardy flights as the Dole Derby.

They have given courage to the increasingly great aeronautical progress—on land as well as in the air. The public has a short memory for the failures and tragedies and a considerably longer memory for the successes, which, moreover, register themselves automatically and permanently in terms of confidence in flying.

The reckless and incompetently piloted trans-ocean flights have tended to discourage repetition. They have tended to make all pilots more careful, both for their own safety and for the good name of aviation.

Captain Molison's east-west flight in particular has done a small but unoverlooked "plane of the tale variety can master the most treacherous of all routes—the North Atlantic, westbound. This will mean increased confidence in the small "plane and prove a boon to aviation, which must depend on its universalization upon widespread use of smaller and smaller "planes.

The flight, as its recent predecessor, notably that of Post and Gatty, has also again shown the remarkable advance in the development of instruments. Each such demonstration advances the science of flying. The trans-ocean flights, finally, are valuable as instances of fortitude and of human endurance.

Solutions For Mosquitoes

U.S. Health Service Raising Insects For Treatment Of Disease

Caring for the pests as if they were allies, the public health service is succeeding at Columbia in raising mosquitoes needed for treatment of dead parasites.

Reversing traditional rough methods of mosquito handling, government scientists, co-operating with authorities of the state hospital for the insane at Columbia, have made anopheles quadrinucleatus and anopheles punctipennis, two of the species which transmit malaria, respond to kind treatment.

Cooler, fans, humidifiers and ice boxes have been set up in the Columbia mosquito laboratory and the mortality among the young is so small that the majority of the insects used in experiments are hand-reared.

Health service officials regard the "new" as an important stride forward in the treatment of parasites, otherwise known as softening of the brain.

London Prefers Gas For Street Lighting

Electricity Is Used But Not To Same Extent

London apparently still prefers gas to electricity for lighting its streets. The city of Westminster has just renewed its contract for gas street lighting for another fifteen years, and it recently has been revealed that fifty-five miles of streets in central London are gas lighted.

Electricity, of course, also is used, but not to the same extent as gas. The two systems are pretty well scrambled up. Piccadilly Circus for example, is electric, but Piccadilly itself is gas; the Mall is electric, except for the front of Buckingham Palace, which, like Pall Mall and St. James Street, is gas. The only way to determine which is which is to look at the lamp posts.

An American citizen does not need a passport for direct travel to Mexico and Canada. A certificate of identity will serve instead.



"Your cough is better today."
—Yes. I have practised it all night.—
—Ben Huron, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1559

Whitehall Forest Reserve

Trans-Canada Highway Opens Way To A Manitoba Island

Tucked away near the southeast corner of Manitoba is a holiday region of lakes, streams and forest, access to which is made easy by the opening of the Winnipeg-Kemora section of the Trans-Canada Highway. A motor run of about one hundred miles east from Winnipeg, or forty-five miles west from Kemora takes the motorist to a point on the highway that is one quarter mile south of Cuddy Lake. A road has been cleared through the bush to this elongated lake which is the cross roads of canoe routes over which trips may be taken that last for a day, a week, a month or longer.

To the north of Cuddy Lake, or Cross Lake as it is sometimes called, lies the Whitehall Forest, which leads to Little Whitehall, Whitehall Lake, Crow Duck Lake and the Winnipeg River. South of Cuddy Lake the highway skirts the south and west shores of West Hawk Lake, and side trips may be taken to Star and Falcon Lakes. These three lakes are worthy of mention for their beauty and scenic grandeur, but the traveller passing through the Whitehall Forest and the highway will also find much that is picturesque and interesting.

There are beaches that invite the swimmer, and waterfalls that are green depths that delight the diver. Fishing is hardly a sport, as in some of the lakes the angler's lure scarcely touches the water ere it is seized by a finny warrior. The waterways are not monotonous as there are portage trails worn smooth by the moose and deer, and Indian trails and canoe trails and trails for the hunter and the fisherman.

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This region, known as the Whitehall Forest Reserve, has been set aside by the provincial government as a permanent recreational area. Public camping grounds and subdivisions for summer homes and camps have already been laid out, and surveying for other sites is still under way. Further plans include the laying out of a road in order that this excellent playground region may be readily accessible to the summer vacationist and to all who enjoy life out-of-doors.

Repetition In Writing

Is Sometimes Foreseen Despite Rules Of U.S. School Of Journalism

There was forwarded to this office a booklet dealing with a summer course at a school of journalism in United States. An accompanying letter stated there would be members of the staff of this paper interested in the opportunity to improve their writing by the use of the "rule" of repetition, and "advance their style."

On one page we read something of the rules followed at this school, and of which appear to be thorough and proper. In one place we read this:

Avoid repetition. Your readers have no desire to see the same word in print many times; they are not drawn to your work by much use of one word or phrase. No writer can succeed who does not school himself against the habit of repetition. It is not possible to quarrel much with the above, and yet it is possible to present a Biblical verse which defies all the rules of this school of journalism. It is taken from Philippians 4:8:

"Finally, brethren, whatever things are true, whatever things are honest, whatever things are pure, whatever things are lovely, whatever things are of good report; if there be any virtue, and if there be any thing that is honest, let your mind dwell on these things."

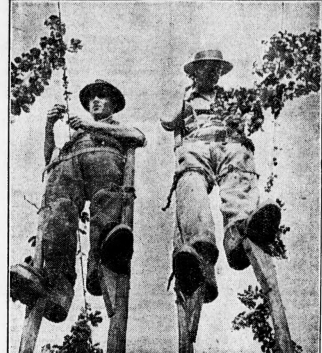
In that short, exhortation the word "whatever" is used six times, and the common word "things" finds an entrance to the number of seven. We have never heard it urged that it was good writing. It is considered remarkable in its force and width of territory and its dynamic power of suggestion. We do not know of any writer today who is producing work of equal quality.—Stratford Beacon-Herald.

Inconsiderate Chemist
A medical journal reports a case of a man who became exasperated because a chemist forgot to send him medicine that would promote sleep.

"Ring him up," he ordered his nurse, and ask him if he expects me to remain awake all night waiting for that medicine."

London's bid for police protection in the last year was over \$43,000,000.

AT WORK UP IN THE AIR



Strange as it may seem, these men are now walking on air. They are a couple of stiff men who are paid to walk between the tall rows of hops in the fields in Kent, England, to train the ends of the hop plants over the highest wires, which are some twenty feet in the air. For the past hundred years stills have been used by men in the hop fields, and it is a remarkable sight to see these men walking on the tops of long poles with the ease of a man whose feet are on terra firma.

Time For Action

National Plan For Broadcasting Should Be Launched Soon

It would seem desirable that the Radio Commission should be named with little more delay and active steps taken to launch the national plan which has the blessing of all parties in Parliament. As the matter stands private owners of broadcasting stations are carrying on as best they can under the suspended knife of expropriation—suspended now for two or three years. They cannot be expected to spend money on improvements, on expensive programmes, and unless the situation is clarified the interests of listeners are likely to suffer.

The season of long evenings and more consistently the radio reception is not now far distant, and if we are to enjoy the promised advantages of national broadcasting in the coming winter it is time something effective was done in the matter.—Ottawa Journal.

Taking Surplus Wealth

Brought About Grave Financial Crisis In Great Britain

A writer in the Saturday Evening Post points out that the policy of "soaking the rich" in Great Britain brought about the grave financial crisis of a year ago. This policy dried up the source of surplus wealth which was taken from business and industry for the requirements of the war. The result that industry had its life blood sucked by the loss of needed capital. It is pretty difficult to convince some people of the soundness of that theory, but there can be no doubt that the more any government takes for its requirements the less there is left to provide and stimulate employment.

Take all the experience and judgment of men over 50 out of the world and there wouldn't be enough left to run it.

A Canadian has invented a propeller for ships that has grooves cut in each blade for air to escape to reduce vibration.

It Would Be Terrible

We sometimes wonder if neighbors talk about us as we talk about them. We sincerely hope they don't. It would be terrible to know they were saying our wife dresses too young and that she must be at least 50.

Better Price Might Be Obtained For Dairy Products

If milk and butter were as extensively advertised as cigarettes and autos, no producer would complain of the price, says an exchange. It's easy on the throat, it satisfies, and a person would walk a mile to get and take some. It has abundant power, pep and the perfume of health. It is the best food for the weak, and the best reducer on the market for the over-weight. It's cheap now, but price alone is a poor seller; it needs advertising.

Need More Advertising

Citizens of Athens during the fifth century B.C. had the constitutional right to meet at the market place and vote to exile any one of their number. If as many as six thousand votes were cast the citizen receiving the greatest number was banished for a period of ten years without the loss of his estates.

Thematologists ostracism is the second of its kind ever found, but the one against Aristides is the only one thus far ascertained. Ostracism had previously been discovered which was used in votes against Maguelais in 497 B.C., and Xanthippe, (father of Pericles, in 483 B.C.

Peculiar Thing About Taste

Flavors Seldom Detected If Sense Of Smell Cut Off

A special dessert was served at the congress of eugenics dinner in New York recently, to prove most humans cannot taste flavors. It was a small bag of candies, including peppermint, wintergreen, clove, violet, licorice, lemon, orange, grape and lime.

A card instructed the diners to hold their noses while sampling these candies. No vote was taken. At the Carnegie Institution it is found few or none get any flavor when the sense of smell is cut off.

The Indispensable Zipper

All Miltids has to do now to change from lounging pajamas to formal evening gown is to zip. A style show exhibited pajamas with a zipper device, which, when pulled, closes the trousers legs so that the garment becomes an evening frock with full circular skirt. The zipper is fastened inside the seam, out of sight. A lace cap completes the outfit.

Two Girl Steeples

Juanita and Beatrice Wilson, fourteen and twelve years old, respectively, are perhaps the world's youngest women steeples. Both girls take active part in helping their father, George E. Wilson, steeples and ironing clothes. The girls are the heights of various Fort Worth buildings.

825

Remember The "Choker"

Starbested Abomination Known To Men Quarter Century Ago

Man's style in collars has not undergone much change since the "ruff" was abolished, and he still has to endure having to swallow under the encircling band of linen on hot days, but things are not just as bad as they were.

Twenty-five years ago there was a "starbested abomination known as the "choker." No implement of torture was ever more aptly named. It was a straight, stand-up hard collar, without corners or wings, which jabbed him under the chin, and made him hold his head high to keep from rubbing a sore spot. It was a sort of circular saw around his neck, and if there was anything to be said in its favor, it was that it made the wearers keep their heads erect and developed a graceful, if uncomfortable carriage. It was like the cerygmas' "dog collar," only sharper and fastened in front.

One of the drawbacks of the "choker" was that it had nothing to hold it in position. The tie used to work its way up, and one persistent manner that lie have, and that men should be careful that it did not find its way over the top of the collar, or wear around to approximately the right or left ear.

Soon after it came in fashion, William A. Lord, a New York lawyer, invented a device that would keep the refractory neck in its proper place. This invention was a bonus to the man who suffered agonies wondering if his tie was straight or not, but almost as soon as it came on the market the "choker" went out of existence. Mr. Lord might have found a fortune, but he remained a lawyer.

There was a time when one of mankind's benefactors for a while, and the recording angel will surely have his good deed down in the book.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Rare Old Sherds Found

Were Used By Ancient Greeks On Which To Inscribe Votes

Discovery in the ancient market place at Athens of two highly valuable sherds of pottery, on which Greek citizens inscribed votes which ancient Aristides and Thematologists, political and military leaders, into temporary exile twenty-four hundred years ago was affirmed here by Prof. T. Leslie Sharpe of the Princeton Department of Art and Archaeology. Field director of the excavations at Athens now being undertaken by the American School of Classical Studies. The sherds were found in an ancient well which had been hidden by an old shanty.

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Initials On Pencils

Indicate Hardness Or Softness Of Lead They Contain

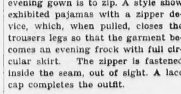
The initials H.B. and H.B., and so on, seen on pencils, indicate the nature of the lead they contain. If the marks are hard, meaning the clay; if the marks are soft, meaning the graphite used in the making of lead pencils. An H.B. (hard black), pencil is really the standard by which other pencils are graded. Harder pencils will be marked H.H., H.H.H. and so on, according to their degree of hardness, while softer pencils will similarly be marked with B's. The more clay there is in the mixture, the harder the pencil.

It All Depends

When a young man says, "I'll take that matter up with the directors," he may be talking with his firm as long as a week.

When he says, "Now my experience in cases of this kind has been . . . " he has been there longer—maybe six months.

But when he says, "I dunno, but I'll ask the old man," he is probably an old-timer there, and the boss thinks the world of him.



"That girl opposite us looks as if she were born in China."

"How is that? I am interested, as she is my sister."

"She has such small feet."

—Vart Hen, Stockholm.

825

Canada Has Lots Of Space

Average Of Square Mile For Every Three Persons

The recent Canadian census returns show that the Dominion has a population of about the same size as that of the New York Metropolitan area—10,376,786, as compared with 10,901,454. Here we have the two extremes. Canada has a land area of more than three and a half million square miles, an average of a whole square mile for every three persons. The metropolitan area, with only 2,514 square miles of land, can allow only a sixth of an acre to each individual inhabitant.

There are few spaces on the face of the globe occupied by civilized man that are still more meagrely settled than Canada—Ireland, Greenland, Mongolia, South Australia, Queensland and the Falkland Islands, amongst them. The Dominion, with a domain over 3,000,000 square miles (exclusive of our possessions), has a population no greater than is gathered in and about one of our cities. All our economic problems would seem simple if our ten millions could be spread over such boundless area as stretched away toward the west along the lines of latitude for our forefathers.

With man's continuing conquest of heat and cold, a movement northward and southward widening the zone of habitability. More especially do the unexpected results to the north invite to adventure and to recreation. They may yet be the salvation of a congested civilization of the temperate zone, helping it to keep in health and to recruit. Men of the sturdy pioneer type for its own difficult tasks of social and political life in a democracy. —New York Times.

Ancient Church At Tiberias

Spot Where Jesus Multiplied Loaves And Fishes To Feed Multitude

Church archaeologists believe they have found at Tiberias, on the Sea of Galilee, the spot where Jesus multiplied five loaves and two fishes to feed a multitude.

According to tradition a church was built at the scene of the miracle and church ruins have been uncovered by a German Oriental Institute at Jerusalem.

In an article to be published in the Illustrations Vaticanæ, a Jesuit, Father Chrysostomus Spiliotis, announces that the discovery corresponds to all known religious history. Moslems in the ruins depict scenes of bread, plants and lotus flowers, while behind the altar are shown loaves of bread and two fishes beside a sort of basket, presumably referring to the baskets in which Christ told his disciples to gather the remains of food after the multitude had been fed.

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—Vart Hen, Stockholm.

825



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Does baby cry at night and wake you? Is he difficult to manage? Pale or underweight? Our authoritative book on Baby Welfare will help you. Mothers all say they wish they had known of "Baby Welfare" sooner—it's so helpful, sensible and never so much trouble. Your copy mailed free. Use the coupon below.

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EAGLE BRAND
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WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

"Construction of a Canadian legation building in Tokyo has been suggested to the Dominion government, but no decision has been reached.

Hugo Hilgum, 35, pioneer mechanical engineer, inventor, manufacturer, economist and oldest member of the Franklin Institute, is dead. He invented the bevel gear generating process. Sir William Grenfell, medical missionary to Labrador, believes Newfoundland should under no circumstances dispose of her Labrador territories.

A total of 124 wartime ships tied up at various ports of the United States have been ordered withdrawn from registry by the Shipping board paritry to scrapping them.

Rumors that Japan was increasing her naval strength at Shanghai, as circulated in Chinese newspapers, brought a sweeping denial from the Japanese committee.

The Aero Club of France has recognized Maryse Hiltz as the maker of a new altitude record for women. August 19 she rose to a height of 31,900 feet.

Up to the end of July importations of United States attractants for the seven months of the calendar year had declined 30 per cent. compared with the corresponding period last year.

Anticipation that a new trade agreement between Canada and Belgium is being considered by both nations was given at Quebec, by J. Van Rieckel, consul general for Belgium at Vancouver.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

HOLLAND BEET SOUP

- 1 pint strong beef stock.
- 2 tablespoons sugar.
- 1 teaspoon grated onion.
- 2 tablespoons vinegar.
- 8 beets.
- Salt and pepper.

Add sugar, vinegar, salt and pepper, and grated onion to the stock. Boil together about ten minutes. Boil the beets in salted water. Peel and put through a coarse strainer. Add five minutes before serving add beets to stock, heat and serve. Too long cooking will spoil the bright red color.

When The Turn Comes

Undoubtedly farm land values in the United States will have to be lowered and in the process fortunes will be wiped out. In Alberta only in exceptional cases will anything of this sort happen. The rule will be the contrary, which fact is certain to place farm owners of this province on a stable foundation when the turn comes—Calgary Herald.

A hen-pecked man was informed that a Bengal tiger had escaped from a menagerie, and was chasing his mother-in-law.

"Why should I worry about what happens to a Bengal tiger," he answered.

for SPRAINS
Rub Minard's in gently. It penetrates sore ligaments, relieves inflammation, soothes, and cures.
Put you on your feet!
MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

W. N. U. 1959

Reindeer Herd For North

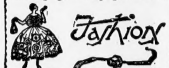
Herd Of 3,000 Animals Approaching Mackenzie River Delta
The herd of Alaskan reindeer being driven slowly eastward to the Mackenzie River-delta to furnish a reserve food and skin supply for the natives of that district, has now reached a point between Carling and Sadielochit Rivers less than one hundred miles from the Alaska-Yukon border.

Starting two years ago from the west coast of Alaska, the herd of about 3,000 animals has been driven along the coast line over most difficult terrain which made progress slow and laborious. No reasonably accurate estimate could be made as to the exact time it would take for the journey, owing to lack of knowledge as to the difficulties facing the expedition.

It was learned from the Department of the Interior, which is sponsoring the movement, that satisfactory progress has been made and the herd may be able to cross the delta of the Mackenzie on the ice this winter.

The object is the Kittiguanit Peninsula, a long arm jutting out into the Arctic Ocean just east of the mouth of the Mackenzie River. There three families of Laplanders, brought to Canada from their native land a year ago, are making all preparations for receiving and caring for the herd. They have built corrals, laid out grazing grounds and otherwise established themselves in readiness for their work.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

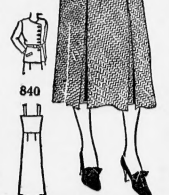


(By Ruth Rogers)

A brief wireless dispatch from the leobreaker "Sibirskaya," now engaged in Arctic exploration, reports that the party of four, headed by the geographer, Ushakov, were taken aboard after the relief party, sent out aboard the leobreaker, had taken over.

The woman member of the replacement party is Irina Rusovna, who although she is only 30, is a veteran of polar expeditionary work. With three male colleagues she will spend the next two years at the four outposts, whose only human inhabitants will continue their explorations and mapping of Northernland.

The four men who are returning were reported to be in excellent health despite the difficulties of their assignment.



EVERY WOMAN FEELS SHE SHOULD HAVE A WOOLEN JACKET DRESS FOR FALL AND WINTER

Here's a beauty. The jacket-like blouse can be made in either of two ways. In the large sketch, the rever neckline, which is so generally becoming and popular is just as smart as can be. The miniature view shows the dress in a more severe collarless type that emphasizes the buttoned closing. The skirt is attached to a canisole top. Inverted pleats at either side of the front, provide ample fullness.

A thumb-brown tweed mixture made the original. You'll be delighted with its small scale to fashion. Wool crepe, soft monotone wools and rough crepe silk are also suitable. Style No. 840 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36 and 38 inches bust.

Size 16 requires 2 1/2 yards 54-inch with 1/2 yard 35-inch for canisole and 1 1/2 yards 39-inch lining.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Address

City

State

Country

Telephone

Post Office

Business Hours

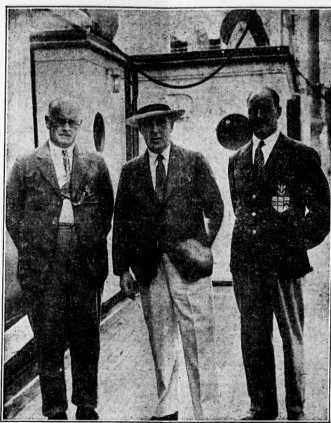
Day

Month

Year

Signature

Enclosed



DELEGATES RETURN TO BRITAIN

The last of the United Kingdom delegation to the Ottawa Conference returned to England on the Cunard Liner "Aurania" from Montreal. The party were headed by (left) R. B. Howitt, C.B., C.M.G., secretary of the United Kingdom delegation; Sir, C. J. Howell-Thomas, K.C.B., C.M.G., head of the British Department of Agriculture; V. H. Boyse, M.B.E.—Cunard Photo.

End Lonely Vigil

Four Soviet Scientists Return From Bleak Arctic Wastes

Four Soviet scientists have ended a lonely two-year vigil in the bleak Arctic wastes of Northernland, during which their only contact with civilization was by radio. They have been relieved by four other observers, one of them a woman.

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Collecting railway tickets, first editions of newspapers and magazines, and bats for stoolball, the forerunner of cricket, is the hobby of an eminent London lawyer.

Ralph: "Before Amos was married he said he would be the boss and know the reason why?"

Chester: "And now?"

Ralph: "He knows the reason why."

World Court Is Fair

Smallest Nation Always Sure Of Getting Square Deal

The theory of the World Court and the League of Nations is that each nation has an equal say in the affairs, and equally certain of a square deal in any controversy. This was exemplified by the decision of the World Court handed down recently in a dispute between the small republic of Lithuania, and the mighty powers of Great Britain, France, Italy and Japan.

On the main point, which had to do with whether Lithuania had the power to sack a particular state official, the Court decided in favor of the republic.

It is a good thing that the international tribunals get a chance to show their impartiality sometimes, because it is a lesson to the world at large, and an assurance to the small nations that their interests are properly taken care of and no favors shown the big fellows.—B. Thomas Times-Journal.

The Perfect Dinner

When the Prince of Wales attended the recent medical conference banquet at Albert Hall, London, England, he ate what world experts in dietetics chose as the perfect dinner. Of course, he said he enjoyed it. It consisted of mutton, soup, boiled salmon, mutton, bowl with salad and an ice.

Bowling greens to be used exclusively by coal miners have been opened at Stirling, Scotland.



Tramp: "The lady next door 'as given me a piece of home-made cake. Won't you give me something' too!"
Lady (stupidly): "Yes, I'd better give you a digestive tablet." — The Humorist, London, England.

Why Certain People

Contract "Hay Fever"

Substance In Blood Makes Them Sensitive To Pollens

Old wives' fables flourish at the hay fever season. An article in the Medical Journal and Record proceeds to explode a score or so of false notions about this ailment.

No. 9 is "that hay fever occurs most often in well educated and intelligent people, and that it shows a special predilection for the so-called upper classes of society." In 1928 a London doctor could not find "a single unequivocal case among the poor." Fifty years later a New Yorker wrote that "Fifth Avenue is quite familiar with hay fever, while Fifth Points has not a case." The earlier error was doubtless due to the fact that people of means sought relief, while the poor went miserably about their business, sneezing and sniffing.

That hay fever has a special predilection for nervous types is equally false. In its choice of victims the disease is thoroughly democratic, occurring "in the weak and the strong, the scrawny and the corpulent, the phlegmatic, and the temperamental, those of large and those of small stature," etc.

The "hay fever subject has in his blood a sensitizing substance called reagin, which is specific for his particular pollen or pollens to which he is sensitive." Let some of that pollen blow his nose and all his placidity or lack of wit cannot save him from displaying the heavy symptoms of hay fever.

In Search Of Happiness

Professor Einstein Believes Happiness Lies In Man Himself

Science is the only sure way of leading to the world today, in the opinion of Professor Einstein, who recently terminated several weeks' stay at Oxford during which he lived at the University of that Christchurch.

"Politics have failed, they do no good and people are weary of them," he told an interviewer before his departure, "but science will always remain and advance."

But even science cannot bring us happiness, Professor Einstein believes. Nothing, he says, can do that. Happiness lies in man himself. He must make his own.

Appetizing Salads

This Healthful Addition To Menu Had Beginning In Early Roman Days

The very appetizing—one could almost say "beautiful"—salads which are served today had their beginning in the Roman days when green vegetables were eaten with salt sprinkled over them. Cress was brought to Rome from Persia and eaten with bread, and celery was eaten by the Romans because of its delicate green looked well in gardens. The ancestor of our modern lettuce and endive grew wild on the banks of the Mediterranean in ancient times.

Salads fell into disfavor for a time and many people, chiefly masculine, spoke slightly of salads as "table fodder." There is nothing difficult in the preparation of a salad, which has "appetite appeal." A salad, at its best should have a flavorful dressing carefully blended with the other ingredients and should be crisp and crisp as possible. Care should be taken to arrange the salad daintily and garnish it attractively.

Salad may be prepared in the morning and kept in the refrigerator. Fish or meat salads are nourishing for the main course, a fruit salad may be served in place of dessert and a vegetable salad is both healthful and appetizing in place of hot vegetables.

Most important of all is the salad dressing. While there are other types of dressing, two of the most popular are mayonnaise and boiled dressing. These two recipes can be made with evaporated milk which gives them a rich smoothness and body. The Eggless Mayonnaise given is widely used because egg yolks are not needed.

EGGLESS MAYONNAISE

- 1/2 teaspoon salt.
- 1/2 teaspoon dry mustard.
- 1/2 teaspoon paprika.
- 1/2 teaspoon granulated sugar.
- Five grains cayenne.
- 3 tablespoons evaporated milk.
- 1 cup salad oil.
- 2 tablespoons vinegar or 1 tablespoon lemon juice.

Thoroughly mix dry ingredients. Add evaporated milk and blend thoroughly. Beat in salad oil gradually. Add vinegar, or vinegar and lemon juice, beating until mixture is smooth. Makes one cup.

A Costly Mix-Up

Perhaps the most unusual mix-up in magazine shops occurred recently in New York. Through a secretarial mistake, a famous writer sold the same story to two magazines—a weekly and a monthly. It appeared in the weekly, while the monthly was on the press. The presses were stopped and the story removed at the last moment. The writer was naturally very angry, but the publisher agreed to pay.

ZIG-ZAG
CIGARETTE PAPERS
LARGE DOUBLE BOOK
120 LEAVES
5¢

Canadian Clubs And Radio

Will Discuss Methods Of Co-Operation With Radio Commission

The executive committee of the Association of Canadian Clubs will approach the Dominion Radio commission to discuss methods of co-operation. It was decided at the annual convention held in Regina.

The association took a definite step toward entering the radio field when, as part of the same resolution, it authorized the executive to propose a series of addresses on public affairs in connection with the Dominion Broadcasting system which will shortly be established.

The understanding of the delegates was that the radio commission would be a fact in about two months time. Funds amounting to \$500,000 are already available for the work of the commission, which will establish a trans-Canada chain of powerful stations. It has been stated that among the first work to be undertaken by Premier R. B. Bennett will be the organization of the commission.

A further resolution passed by the delegates provides for the setting up within clubs of study groups for the intimate review of national problems.

The Transient Problem

Fear Expressed That It May Produce A New Criminal Class

If the movement of unemployed transients from place to place is allowed to continue it will produce a new criminal class from which Canada has hitherto been practically free. This is one of the findings of the committee of the Canadian Bar Association on the administration of criminal justice, and forms part of the committee's report.

To cope with the transient problem the committee recommends active enforcement of the vagrancy sections and other portions of the criminal code "which seem to have been held in abeyance."

Legislation which would impose on every community responsibility for the maintenance of indolents produced in that community, should be passed without delay, the committee urges.

Despite prevalence of conditions which might be expected to lead to crime, there was no marked increase in criminality in Canada, during the past year, the committee finds, Canadians had remained law-abiding.

Air Transportation

U.S. Pilot Congratulates Canada On Civil Aviation

Air transportation and radio communication will play a great part in carrying out the policies agreed upon at the Ottawa Imperial Conference, according to William P. MacCracken, Jr., of Washington, D.C. He urged Canada to promote aviation to its utmost.

Speaking before a service club meeting in Calgary, Mr. MacCracken, who is honorary secretary of the American Bar Association, declared aviation and radio would play an important part in world affairs.

Mr. MacCracken is a pilot of distinction and was in Calgary attending the annual convention of the Canadian Bar Association. He paid tribute to the Canadian government in establishing civil aviation and to the aid which Canada rendered the United States when it started organizing civil aviation six years ago.

Among the world's highest mountains are two in India that are over 26,000 feet tall that have no names.



"Did you remember' your stepson in your will?"
"Yes, he won't get a penny." — Kariksturen, Oslo.

EXPRESS

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Subscription price \$2.00 per
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or Great Britain.

S. S. Saxton A. Harkin
Proprietors

Thursday, Oct. 6th, 1932

Mr. and Mrs. F. Sandcock, and Bill Sandcock, made a trip to Fairmont, Sask., by car, on Sunday, on a visit to relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. A. York left for Bassano on Wednesday, their son-in-law is suffering from poison caused by running a sear driver into his hand.

The Castle Coombe W.M. will meet at the home of Mrs. Alex. Bowles on Wednesday, October 12th, at 2.30 p.m.

Enlarged Mun. Areas.—cont.

It will be remembered from the announcement made previously, that the plan is to create some forty enlarged municipal areas by amalgamation into suitable groups of the 106 municipal districts now in existence, together with 113 of the local improvement districts at present administered by the department of municipal affairs at Edmonton. The main object sought is a considerable economy in administration, both municipal and governmental, and greater efficiency throughout. It has been estimated that a saving of some \$250,000 could be made in the municipal districts alone, with a further considerable economy in provincial expenditures by the transfer of control of the 143 local improvement districts from the government at Edmonton to the various newly created councils.

Boundaries of the proposed 40 new districts were arrived at after a careful study of all phases of the question, and were based on certain general principles, such as economic considerations, localities having a common interest, physical characteristics, etc.

Aside from the considerable economy to be effected, other advantages would be a more equalized assessment and a more equalized tax burden, and a more uniform system of road building.

One of the problems with which the government has been faced in considering the new plan is the adjustment of as

Turkeys for Sale

Fine young turkey toms and pullets from Government banded stock.
Head your flock with sturdy, hardy, well-bred fowl.
Turkey toms, \$5.00 each; pullets, \$3.40 each or two for \$5.00. Also have 2 1/2 lb. tom, 2 years old, fine stock; want to trade.
Come early and make your own selection.—Mrs. Louis H. Shannon, 134 Ave. of Empire.

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ICE CREAM & SUNDAES

Dance and after theatre lunches

A Place of City Style.

HEALTH



Our Mothers

There are many people who believe that a woman, just because she is a woman, knows how to take care of herself during pregnancy, and also how to care for her baby.

That such is not the case is shown by the fact that since expectant mothers and mothers of young children have secured

sets and liabilities of the various units to be included in the new areas.

In determining boundaries, of necessity some of the less fortunate units would be grouped with the better class areas, necessitating a policy of equalization. It is pointed out that if and when the enlarged areas are formed, the new councils will be required to examine the surpluses and deficits of each included area, and report to an existing board or a board specially set up, for the purpose of determining how the surpluses or deficits shall be dealt with. The thought at the moment is to preserve the uniformity of taxation, with the probability of relieving the areas which have surpluses, and subsidizing the areas with deficits. Authority would be given to apply varying rates spread over a period of years to be determined by such board so that equalization can be brought about with no undue hardship to any particular area.

The following discussions which have taken place on the proposal, a new map has been prepared, showing the proposed grouping of municipal districts, and this map will be made available to the public within the next two or three weeks. The map is of course tentative and may be altered if public discussion shows it to be in the best interests of all concerned.

-THE-

Empress Meat Market

Swift's Premium Bologna

By the piece, per lb. 15c

Sliced 2 lbs. for 85c

Burns' Dom. Bd. Sliced Bacon

Half pound packages 10c

By the piece, per lb. 15c

Swift's Gem Brand Bacon

By the piece, per pound 15c

Sliced by the pound 20c

Patronize Your Local Butcher

Sale Notice

To Whom the Same May Concern

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of power granted under Section 27 of "The Stray Animals Act" and a By-law of the Rural Municipality of Mantario No. 282

One Brown Gelding, strip in face, branded P 45, jaw, on left thigh, will be sold at the Pound kept by the undersigned on the N.W. 1/4 Sec. 13-24-25 at 10 o'clock, p.m. on Friday, October 7, 1932.

JAMES C. HUGHES, Pound-keeper, Empress, Alberta.

Dated 26th day of September, 1932.

Empress Theatre

"The Front Page"

The Stage Sensation

that had Broadway

gasping for breath.

Thrilling with the mad

excitement of tumultu-

ous city life—tender

with the loyalty of a

great love.

GOOD COMEDY

Saturday, Oct. 8th

All Talking. You'll be sorry

if you miss this one

advice from qualified persons, there has been a tremendous reduction in the amount of illness and the number of deaths occurring in these groups.

It was not that the parents of two or three generations ago loved their children less than do the parents of today, but their love could not overcome the diarrhoeas caused by dirty milk, and so what was known as "summer complaint" carried off the young children in tremendous numbers.

We are given intelligence, and by the use of our intelligence we raise ourselves above the levels of animals who have no reasoning power. We progress because we make use of the knowledge which is made available to us from the investigations and experience of the whole world.

The expectant mother requires certain medical examinations early in her pregnancy. Abnormal conditions can be corrected in the early months, and their correction may save her much suffering; indeed it may mean the saving of her life.

Most pregnancies are perfectly normal; the mother has her baby in a natural and safe way. The important point is that no mother can know that her pregnancy will be a normal one. Proper supervision is the only way by which she can be assured that the dangers of any abnormal condition will be overcome.

Pregnancy should be made not only safe, but comfortable. There is no reason why discomforts should not be avoided as far as possible. The mother wants a healthy baby and her own health after confinement. These benefits can best be secured through supervision during pregnancy and adequate care after confinement.

During pregnancy, the quality and quantity of food eaten is of importance. Milk, vegetables and fruits should be used

in abundance, as they supply vitamins and the minerals required to build the bones and teeth of the new baby.

The expectant mother should seek advice from her doctor. Friends and others mean well, but generally they do not know. The mother need not fear that her baby will be marked because of some disagreeable experience. She should realize that improper food, lack of fresh air, lack of rest and other similar conditions, will not only injure her health, but will interfere with the proper development of her baby.

Questions concerning Health, addressed to the Canadian Medical Association, 184 College St., Toronto, will be answered personally by letter.

Much interest is being evidenced in the judicial enquiry to be held in Winnipeg next week, made by Judge L. St. G. Stubbs when meeting out jus-

tice. The Judge's remarks drew the displeasure of the attorney-general of that province and the outcome is the enquiry. In his remarks he made comment of the big steals with the petty thievery and another comment which was taken exception to was concerning the responsibility of educational authorities and the increase of crime among adolescents. These alleged remarks which now will come under discussion at the enquiry and by the public at large, will possibly help to rectify some of the divergent decisions which are sometimes given in our courts of justice.

Radio Season is Just Commencing

We are ready to take care of your requirements for Batteries, Wet and Dry, also Tubes:

Burgess or Eveready Batteries, ea. \$3.95
Ben Hur Batteries, each - 2.95
201A, B, or C, Tubes, each - 1.00

We will check your Set and Test your Batteries and Tubes, FREE. Bring them in.

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3 lbs. for

Walnuts, Perfect Halves, 38c.
fresh stock, per lb.

Heinz Kidney Beans, 2 35c.
tins

OYSTER SHELL 2.50
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OGILVIES' CALF MEAL 90c.
25 lb. Bags

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\$-Dollar Sale-\$

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Boy's Cotton Tweed Shirts at .80

We ask you to compare the prices of these goods

MITTS, before buying see us for

Good Grades of Leather and Wool Mitts, you will

find the prices right.

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